"AN AQUEOUS ELECTROLYTE MIXTURE FOR MCFCs" ABSTRACT

The present invention relates to an electrolytic mixture for molten carbonate fuel cells (MCFCs). The carrier solution is constituted by one or more organic solvents and water, with an organic solvent percentage comprised of between 5% and 80%. The electrolyte consists of a mixture of Li₂CO₃ and LiKCO₃ in such stoichiometric ratios as to give the Li₂CO₃/K₂CO₃ 62/38 eutectic mixture. The compound LiKCO₃ has a solubility in water, like lithium carbonate, less than that of the potassium carbonate, which is normally found in MCFC electrolytic mixtures. This allows the resolution of the problem of electrolyte loss during the operation of the cell, due to the solubilisation of the same in water.